

Summary of Selected Findings: Montana

	State	Nation	Region	
Making Ends Meet				
Difficulty covering expenses and paying bills				
Very difficult	14%	16%	14%	
Somewhat difficult	45%	42%	43%	
Not at all difficult	39%	40%	41%	
Spending vs. saving				
Spending less than income	38%	41%	39%	
Spending about equal to income	44%	36%	38%	
Spending more than income	16%	19%	19%	
Overdraw checking account occasionally	19%	22%	22%	<i>Respondents with checking accounts</i>
Have unpaid medical bills	32%	26%	27%	
Number of times mortgage payments have been late				
Once	7%	8%	8%	<i>Respondents with mortgages</i>
More than once	11%	13%	12%	
Have taken a loan from retirement account in past year	6%	14%	13%	<i>Respondents with self-directed employer plan or non-employer plan</i>
Have taken a hardship withdrawal from retirement account in past year	5%	10%	9%	
Have experienced large unexpected drop in income in past year	28%	29%	32%	
Planning Ahead				
Have emergency funds	36%	40%	38%	
Do not have emergency funds	62%	56%	58%	
Have tried to figure out retirement savings needs	41%	37%	39%	<i>Non-retired households</i>
Have not tried to figure out retirement savings needs	56%	59%	57%	
Have set aside money for children's college education	25%	34%	29%	<i>Respondents with financially dependent children</i>
Have not set aside money for children's college education	72%	63%	68%	
Retirement Accounts				
Have employer-provided retirement plan (e.g., pension plan,	46%	49%	50%	<i>Non-retired respondents</i>
Have non-employer retirement plan (e.g., IRA, Keogh, SEP, etc.)	27%	24%	23%	
Regularly contribute to self-directed retirement account	71%	77%	75%	<i>Respondents with self-directed employer plan or non-employer plan</i>

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Stocks, Bonds, and Mutual Funds

Invest in stocks, bonds, mutual funds, or other securities outside of retirement account

35%	35%	34%
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All except unbanked respondents

Managing Financial Products

Managing Money

Payment methods used frequently

Cash	27%	33%	29%
Paper checks	19%	15%	13%
Credit cards	31%	30%	31%
Debit cards tied to bank account	46%	46%	52%
Pre-paid debit cards	4%	6%	5%
Online payments directly from bank account	35%	35%	39%
Money orders	5%	5%	5%

Banking

Have checking account	92%	89%	90%
Have savings account, money market account, or CDs	78%	72%	75%

Mortgages

Have mortgage	62%	60%	67%	<i>Homeowners</i>
Have home equity loan	16%	18%	16%	

Home "underwater" (negative equity)	7%	14%	20%	<i>Homeowners</i>
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Credit Cards

Credit card behaviors in past year

Always paid credit cards in full	50%	49%	47%
Carried over a balance and was charged interest	55%	49%	51%
Paid the minimum payment only	38%	34%	38%
Charged a late fee for late payment	15%	16%	18%
Charged an over the limit fee for exceeding credit line	8%	8%	10%
Used the cards for a cash advance	12%	11%	12%

Respondents with credit cards

Other Debt

Have student loan	23%	20%	21%
Have auto loan	29%	31%	32%

Non-Bank Borrowing

Non-bank borrowing methods used in past 5 years

Auto title loan	8%	9%	10%
Short term 'payday' loan	10%	12%	14%
Advance on tax refund (refund anticipation check)	5%	8%	7%
Pawn shop	22%	18%	22%
Rent-to-own store	7%	10%	10%

Used one or more non-bank borrowing methods in past 5 years	31%	30%	33%
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Financial Knowledge & Decision-Making

Financial Literacy

Suppose you had \$100 in a savings account and the interest rate was 2% per year. After 5 years, how much do you think you would have in the account if you left the money to grow?

<u>More than \$102</u> (correct answer)	81%	75%	78%
Exactly \$102	5%	7%	7%
Less than \$102	6%	6%	5%
Don't know	7%	11%	9%

Imagine that the interest rate on your savings account was 1% per year and inflation was 2% per year. After 1 year, how much would you be able to buy with the money in this account?

More than today	6%	9%	7%
Exactly the same	6%	9%	8%
<u>Less than today</u> (correct answer)	71%	61%	66%
Don't know	16%	20%	17%

If interest rates rise, what will typically happen to bond prices?

They will rise	18%	20%	19%
<u>They will fall</u> (correct answer)	30%	28%	30%
They will stay the same	3%	5%	4%
There is no relationship between bond prices and the interest rate	8%	9%	9%
Don't know	40%	37%	37%

A 15-year mortgage typically requires higher monthly payments than a 30-year mortgage, but the total interest paid over the life of the loan will be less.

<u>True</u> (correct answer)	82%	75%	78%
False	7%	9%	8%
Don't know	11%	15%	13%

Buying a single company's stock usually provides a safer return than a stock mutual fund.

True	4%	9%	8%
<u>False</u> (correct answer)	55%	48%	51%
Don't know	40%	42%	40%

4 or 5 correct quiz answers

47% 39% 43%

3 or fewer correct quiz answers

53% 61% 57%

Mean number of correct quiz answers

3.19 2.88 3.04

Mean number of incorrect quiz answers

0.63 0.81 0.76

Mean number of "don't know" quiz answers

1.14 1.26 1.16

Comparison Shopping

Compared credit cards

37% 33% 31%

Did not compare credit cards

57% 61% 63%

Respondents with credit cards

	State	Nation	Region
<i>Credit Reports and Credit Scores</i>			
Obtained a copy of credit report in past year	42%	39%	42%
Checked credit score in past year	47%	43%	47%

Notes:

Region = Mountain Census Division (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming).

State figures are weighted by age x gender, ethnicity and education.

National figures are weighted by age x gender, ethnicity, education and Census Division.

Census Division figures are weighted by age x gender, ethnicity, education and state.

Differences between groups may or may not be statistically significant.

Percentages may not add up to 100 because of missing or “don’t know” responses.

Survey was conducted July - October 2012.

For additional findings and details, full survey results are available for download at
http://usfinancialcapability.org/downloads/NFCS_2012_Full_Data_Tables.xls